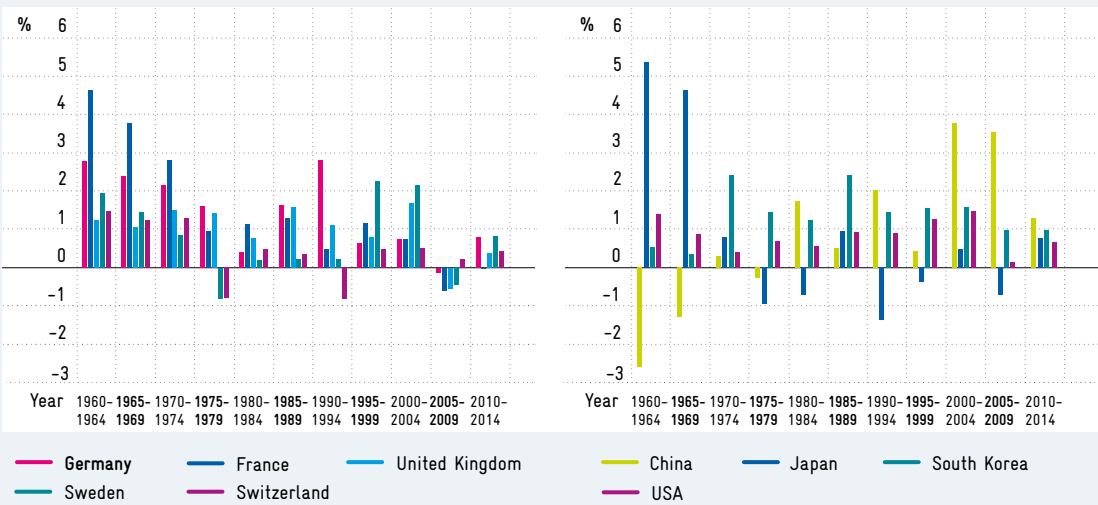


International comparison of annual TFP growth rates as percentages



Total factor productivity (TFP) measures the ratio of all outputs to all inputs.
 Shown as five-year averages.
 Source: Penn World Table 9.0. Cf. Peters et al. (2018). Own calculations.
 © EFI - Commission of Experts for Research and Innovation 2018.