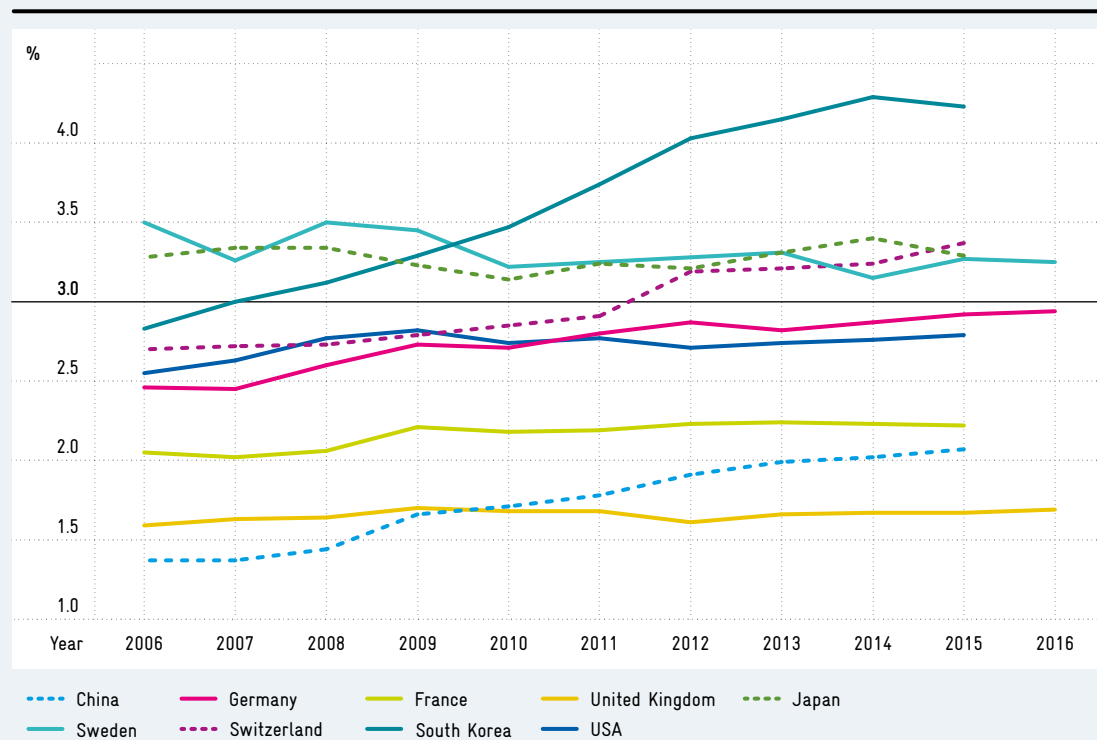


R&D intensity in selected OECD countries and China 2006–2016 as percentages

R&D intensity: percentage of an economy's gross domestic product (GDP) spent on research and development.¹⁾



¹⁾ Gross domestic product based on the methodology of the European System of National and Regional Accounts (ESA 2010).

Some of the data for Switzerland were estimated.

China 2009, France 2010, Japan 2008, South Korea 2007 break in the series.

Source: OECD, EUROSTAT. Calculations and estimates by CWS in Schasse et al. (2018).

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