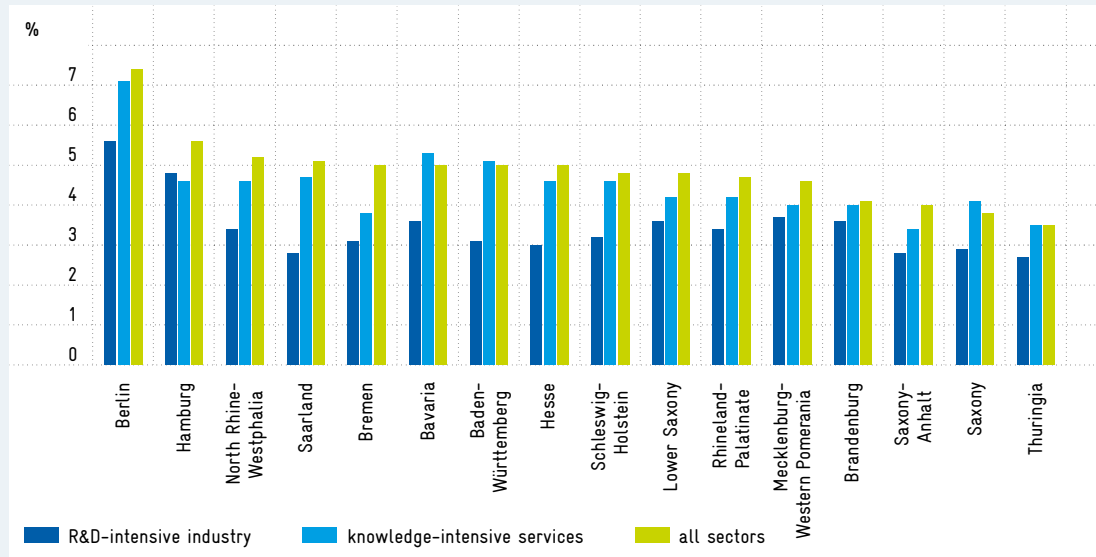


Start-up rates by Länder 2014–2016 as percentages

Start-up rate: number of start-up businesses as a percentage of all companies.



All figures are provisional.

Source: Mannheim Enterprise Panel (ZEW). Calculations by ZEW in Bersch et al. (2018)

© EFI - Commission of Experts for Research and Innovation 2018.