

## Participation of individuals and companies in further training as percentages

Individual further-education rate: percentage of people who had participated in a further-education measure in the last four weeks prior to the time of the survey. Corporate participation in further training: percentage of companies where employees were released for training or whose training costs were paid.\*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>a) Individual further-education rate</b>	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2
<b>Gainfully employed persons</b>	5.7	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8
low (ISCED 0-2)	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5
medium (ISCED 3-4)	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5
high (ISCED 5-8)	11.2	11.4	12.2	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.1	9.4	9.3	9.7
<b>Unemployed persons</b>	2.8	3.1	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4
low (ISCED 0-2)	1.1	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.0
medium (ISCED 3-4)	3.0	2.9	5.3	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.9
high (ISCED 5-8)	5.6	5.4	8.1	8.4	8.3	10.0	6.6	5.4	6.4	6.3	6.1
<b>Inactive persons</b>	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
low (ISCED 0-2)	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.3
medium (ISCED 3-4)	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1
high (ISCED 5-8)	4.2	3.5	5.4	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5
<b>b) Corporate participation in further training</b>	-	45.5	49.0	44.6	44.1	52.6	53.1	52.1	53.6	52.8	-
<b>By sector</b>											
Knowledge-intensive manufacturing	-	65.3	65.1	52.6	55.9	62.9	65.5	66.7	69.9	70.6	-
Non-knowledge-intensive manufacturing	-	33.2	37.8	32.5	33.3	41.2	43.2	41.8	43.0	44.5	-
Knowledge-intensive services	-	63.2	68.3	58.7	57.1	68.7	67.2	67.4	67.0	67.5	-
Non-knowledge-intensive services	-	37.3	39.4	38.0	37.5	44.9	45.3	44.3	46.0	43.8	-
Non-commercial economy	-	49.9	53.8	51.9	51.2	59.0	60.3	58.4	61.9	60.1	-
<b>By company size</b>											
< 50 employees	-	43.2	46.9	42.5	41.8	50.5	50.9	49.8	51.4	50.5	-
50 – 249 employees	-	85.1	86.7	81.3	83.3	90.8	89.7	90.1	90.8	89.3	-
250 – 499 employees	-	95.2	95.9	92.0	93.3	95.9	96.5	97.0	96.9	96.8	-
≥ 500 employees	-	95.3	97.8	96.0	97.9	98.4	97.8	99.1	99.1	97.1	-

All figures are provisional. Cf. C 1-1 for information on ISCED.

Population a): All persons aged between 15 and 64.

Population b): all establishments with at least one employee covered by social security insurance.

\* Question in the IAB Establishment Panel: "Were employees released to participate in in-house or external training measures and/or were the costs of training measures paid wholly or in part by the establishment?"

Source a): European Labour Force Survey (special evaluation). Calculations by CWS in Gehrke and Kerst (2018).

Source b): IAB Establishment Panel (special evaluation). Calculations by CWS in Gehrke and Kerst (2018).

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