

## R&D intensity of Germany's Länder in 2005 and 2015 as percentages

R&D intensity: Länder expenditure on research and development as a percentage of their gross domestic product, broken down by sectors.

Länder	2005				2015			
	Total	Economy	State	Tertiary education institutions	Total	Economy	State	Tertiary education institutions
Baden-Württemberg	4.08	3.27	0.40	0.41	4.94	4.02	0.41	0.51
Bavaria	2.89	2.32	0.26	0.31	3.16	2.44	0.31	0.41
Berlin	3.48	1.69	1.03	0.76	3.55	1.47	1.20	0.89
Brandenburg	1.17	0.29	0.61	0.27	1.64	0.60	0.70	0.34
Bremen	2.15	0.90	0.62	0.63	2.79	1.02	1.09	0.68
Hamburg	1.77	1.06	0.33	0.37	2.24	1.26	0.46	0.51
Hesse	2.46	2.00	0.15	0.30	2.82	2.15	0.24	0.43
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	1.45	0.31	0.62	0.51	1.87	0.60	0.63	0.65
Lower Saxony	2.19	1.46	0.33	0.40	3.45	2.53	0.39	0.53
North Rhine-Westphalia	1.72	1.06	0.25	0.41	1.95	1.13	0.32	0.50
Rhineland-Palatinate	1.66	1.17	0.16	0.33	2.35	1.79	0.15	0.41
Saarland	1.01	0.31	0.29	0.41	1.54	0.64	0.38	0.52
Saxony	2.35	1.08	0.65	0.62	2.72	1.19	0.78	0.76
Saxony-Anhalt	1.20	0.35	0.41	0.44	1.39	0.37	0.49	0.54
Schleswig-Holstein	1.14	0.52	0.30	0.32	1.47	0.77	0.34	0.36
Thuringia	1.87	0.98	0.39	0.49	2.01	0.97	0.46	0.58
Germany	2.43	1.68	0.34	0.40	2.92	2.01	0.41	0.50

Source: SV Wissenschaftsstatistik in Schasse et al. (2018).

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