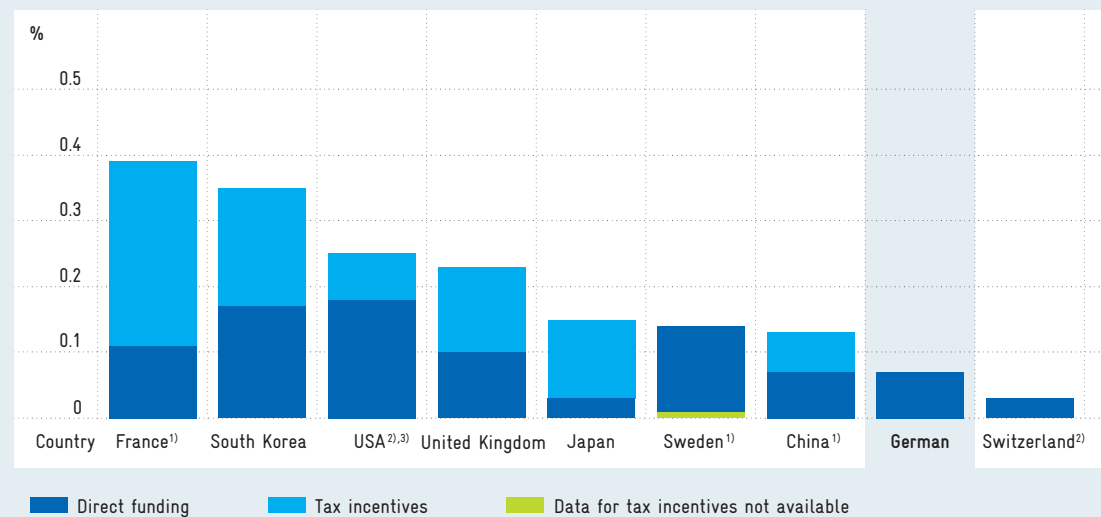


R&D spending in business sector directly and indirectly funded by the public sector in 2015 as a percentage of national GDP

The public funding of private-sector R&D is divided into direct R&D funding (project funding) and indirect R&D funding (through tax incentives).



¹⁾ 2014. ²⁾ 2013. ³⁾ Data revised.

Source: OECD (2018b).

© EFI – Commission of Experts for Research and Innovation 2019.