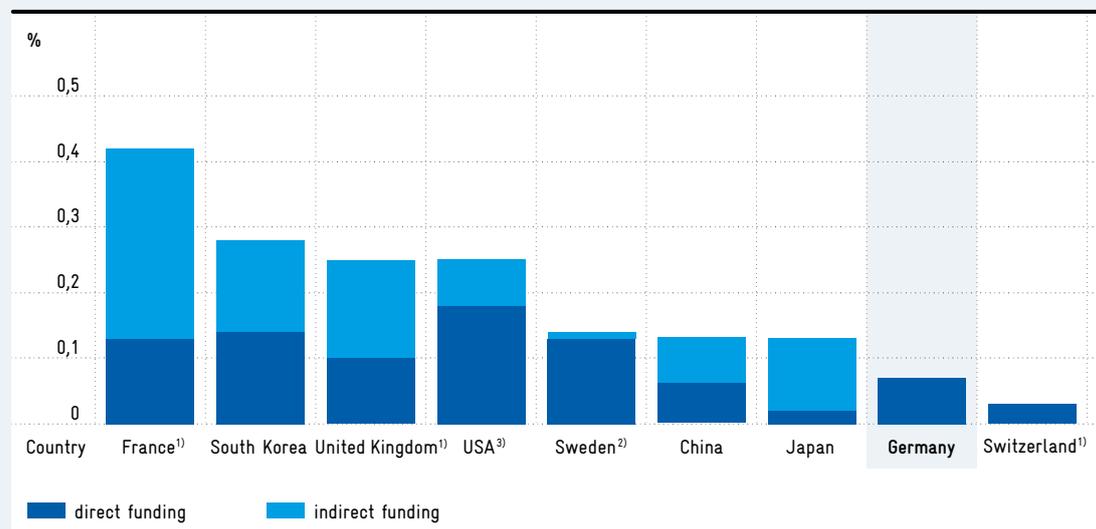


R&D expenditure in the business sector directly and indirectly funded by the public sector in 2016 as a percentage of national gross domestic product

The public funding of private-sector R&D is divided into direct R&D funding (project funding) and indirect R&D funding (through tax incentives).



¹⁾ 2015. ²⁾ 2014. ³⁾ 2013.

Source: OECD R&D Tax Incentive Database, research December 2019.

© EFI-Commission of Experts for Research and Innovation 2020.