

## Participation of individuals and companies in further training 2008–2018 as percentages

Individual further-education rate: percentage of people who had participated in a further-education measure in the last four weeks prior to the time of the survey. Corporate participation in further training: percentage of companies where employees were released for training or whose training costs were paid.\*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>a) Individual further-education rate</b>	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.9
<b>Gainfully employed persons</b>	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.3
low (ISCED 0–2)	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3
medium (ISCED 3–4)	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.0
high (ISCED 5–8)	12.2	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.1	9.4	9.3	9.7	8.9	8.9
<b>Unemployed persons</b>	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	5.3	5.1
low (ISCED 0–2)	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.3	5.1	4.9
medium (ISCED 3–4)	5.3	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.2
high (ISCED 5–8)	8.1	8.4	8.3	10.0	6.6	5.4	6.4	6.3	7.2	8.6	7.7
<b>Inactive persons</b>	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.2	2.9
low (ISCED 0–2)	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.5	4.0	3.8
medium (ISCED 3–4)	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.0
high (ISCED 5–8)	5.4	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.9	4.2
<b>b) Corporate participation in further training<sup>1)</sup></b>	49.0	44.6	44.1	52.6	53.1	52.1	53.6	52.8	53.2	53.0	–
<b>By sector</b>											
Knowledge-intensive manufacturing	65.1	52.6	55.9	62.9	65.5	66.7	69.9	70.6	64.0	65.0	–
Non-knowledge-intensive manufacturing	37.8	32.5	33.3	41.2	43.2	41.8	43.0	44.5	46.3	45.4	–
Knowledge-intensive services	68.3	58.7	57.1	68.7	67.2	67.4	67.0	67.5	69.2	66.1	–
Non-knowledge-intensive services	39.4	38.0	37.5	44.9	45.3	44.3	46.0	43.8	43.7	45.2	–
Non-commercial economy	53.8	51.9	51.2	59.0	60.3	58.4	61.9	60.1	59.3	59.3	–
<b>By company size</b>											
< 50 employees	46.9	42.5	41.8	50.5	50.9	49.8	51.4	50.5	50.8	50.6	–
50–249 employees	86.7	81.3	83.3	90.8	89.7	90.1	90.8	89.3	89.5	89.0	–
250–499 employees	95.9	92.0	93.3	95.9	96.5	97.0	96.9	96.8	96.4	96.0	–
≥ 500 employees	97.8	96.0	97.9	98.4	97.8	99.1	99.1	97.1	97.9	97.2	–

\* Question in the IAB Establishment Panel: "Were employees released to participate in in-house or external training measures and/or were the costs of training measures paid wholly or in part by the establishment?" For ISCED cf. C 1–1.

Population a): All persons aged between 25 and 64.

Population b): All establishments with at least one employee covered by social security insurance.

<sup>1)</sup> The data for corporate participation in further training in 2018 were not available by the editorial deadline.

Source a): European Labour Force Survey (special evaluation). Calculations by CWS in Gehrke et al. (2020a). Data from 2016 onwards relating to unemployed and inactive persons are only comparable with previous years to a limited extent due to methodological adjustments and stricter confidentiality regulations.

Source b): IAB Establishment Panel (special evaluation). Calculations by CWS in Gehrke et al. (2020a).

© EFI–Commission of Experts for Research and Innovation 2020.