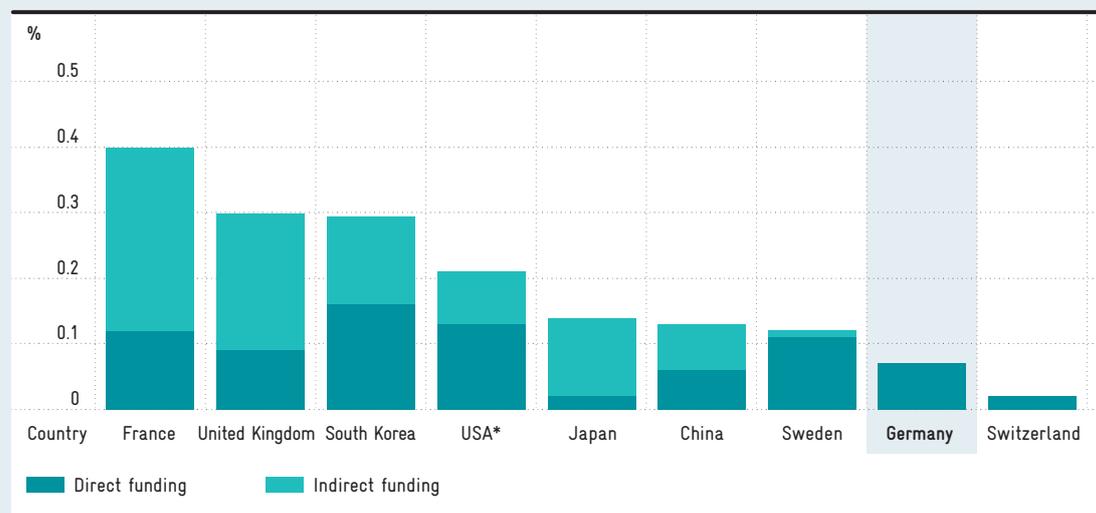


Publicly funded R&D expenditure in the business sector as a percentage of the national gross domestic product of selected countries in 2017



The public funding of private-sector R&D is divided into direct R&D funding and indirect R&D funding (through tax incentives).

* 2016.

Source: OECD R&D Tax Incentive Database, research December 2020.

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