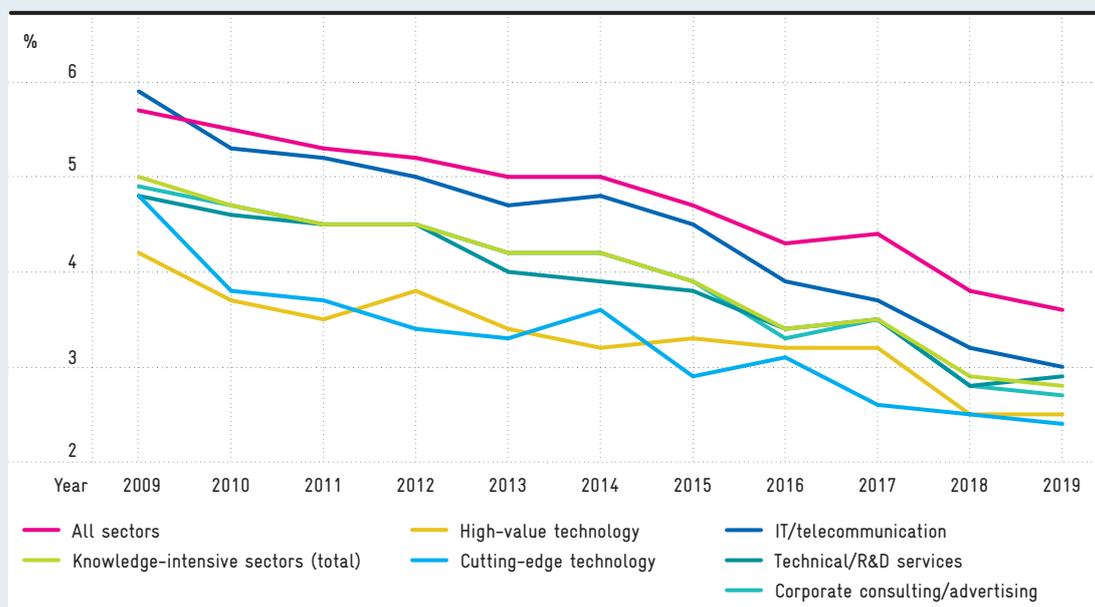


Closure rates in knowledge-intensive sectors in Germany 2009–2019 in percent



The knowledge-intensive sectors comprise the R&D-intensive industries (high-value technology and cutting-edge technology) and knowledge-intensive services.

Closure rate: number of companies that close during a year as a percentage of all companies.

All figures are provisional.

Source: Mannheim Enterprise Panel. Calculations by ZEW in Bersch et al. (2021).

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