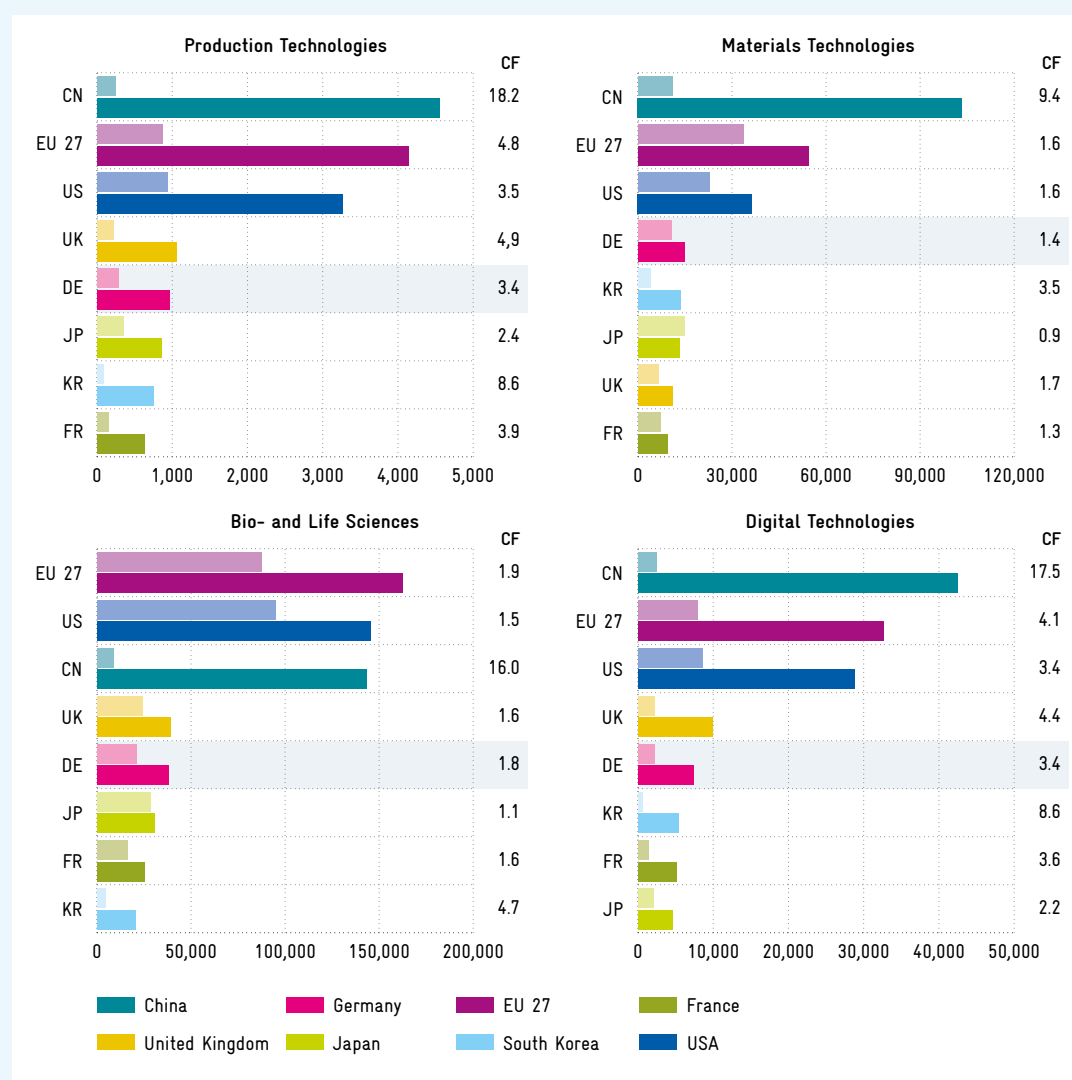


Fig. B 1-2 Mean value of publications in key enabling technology areas for selected countries and regions 2000–2002 and 2017–2019



The lighter shade of colour shows the average number of publications for the years 2000 to 2002, the darker shade that for the years 2017 to 2019. The sorting and thus the order of the countries within each key enabling technology area follows the mean values from 2017 to 2019. The change factor (CF) indicates how publication figures for the last three years relate to publication figures for the first three years. A change factor smaller than one means a decrease and a change factor larger than one means an increase in publication numbers in the period under consideration. A change factor of one means that the publication numbers have not changed between the periods under consideration.

Source: Own representation based on Kroll et al. (2022)

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