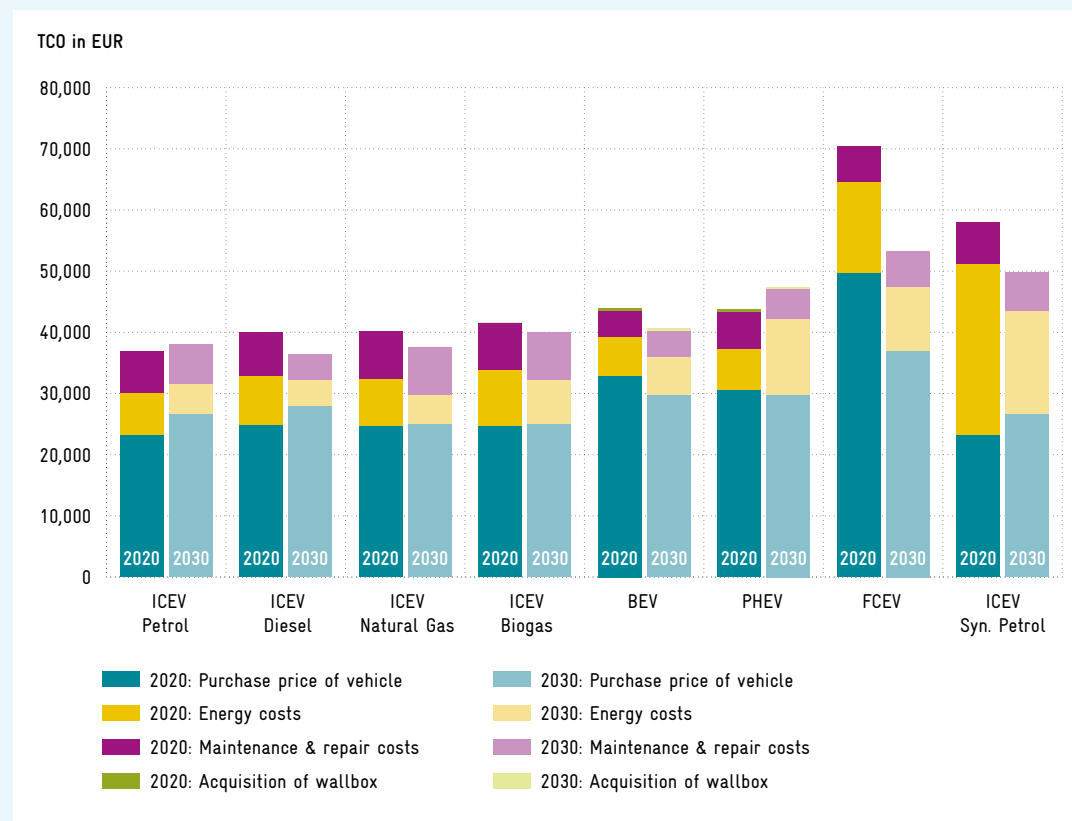


**Fig. B2-5 TCO results for a compact vehicle purchased in 2020/2030 in euros**



Purchase price of the vehicle including battery, if applicable.

Energy costs: Depending on the drive type, these include expenditure on petrol, diesel, gas, electricity and synthetic fuels consumed during vehicle use.

Maintenance and repair costs: During the use phase, costs are incurred for maintenance and repairs. These include all expenses for maintaining the vehicle in running condition that are not included in energy costs.

Acquisition of wallbox: This includes the cost of purchasing a charging station that allows PHEVs and BEVs to be charged via the in-house power connection.

All prices are to be understood as net prices.

Source: Own representation based on Wietschel et al. (2022).

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