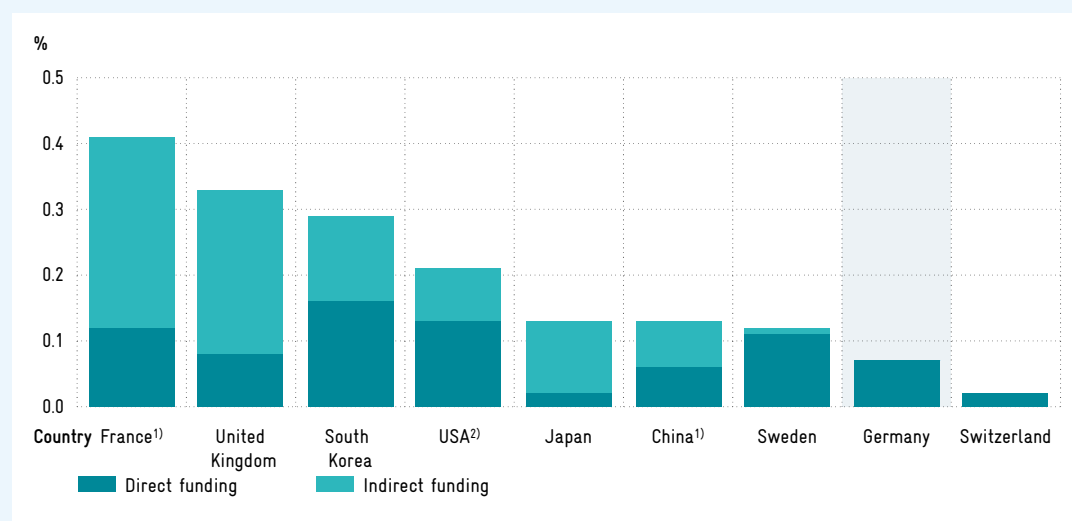


**Fig. C4-1 Publicly funded R&D expenditure in the business sector as a percentage of the national gross domestic product of selected countries in 2018**



The public funding of private-sector R&D is divided into direct R&D funding and indirect R&D funding (through tax incentives).

<sup>1)</sup> 2017, <sup>2)</sup> 2016.

Source: OECD R&D Tax Incentive Database, research March 2021.

© EFI – Commission of Experts for Research and Innovation 2022.